

ISSUES OF HISTORY

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SOCIO-POLITICAL CONCEPT OF LEV CHYORNY

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The article considers the socio-political concept of a well-known Russian theorist of anarchism Leon Cherny, who conducted a revision of some provisions of classical anarchism and created his own concept of associational anarchism. The author analyzes the views of Cherny on the problems of social reconstruction, political and social-economic life of a society based on the principles of freedom and justice.

Keywords: *anarchism, anarchist communism, revolution, association, federalism.*

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CAUCASIAN NATIVE CAVALRY DIVISION AND ITS COMMANDER, THE GRAND DUKE MICHAEL ALEXANDROVICH IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR

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The article is devoted to the Caucasus Nations representatives who participated in the First World War. The article is about the principles and features of creating of the unique military detachment – Caucasus Cavalry Indigenous (Wild) division. The authors describe its military pathway and the role, played in the military operations. They show the special principle of the division command personnel forming and the last Russian tsar's brother – Mikhail Aleksandrovich commanding. The authors draw attention to the military unity of the nations of Russia during this period.

Keywords: *Caucasian Nations, First World War, Caucasus Cavalry division, tsar's brother.*

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THE MAIN OCCUPATIONS OF THE TSAKHUR SULTANATES POPULATION IN XVIII – EARLY XIX CENTURY

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Based on a variety of sources – archaeological, written, as well as the extensive literature the authors analyze the main population's occupations in one of ancient feudal fiefdoms of Dagestan – Tsakhur sultanates. It is concluded that on the territory of sultanates in XVIII – XIX centuries the population was involved in agriculture, ranching, handicrafts, and with the growth of trade began to develop commodity-money relations.

Keywords: *Tsakhur sultanate, Dagestan, farming, ranching, homemade crafts.*

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UDC 94

WOMEN IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES POLICE (END OF XX – BEGINNING OF XXI CENTURY)

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The author provides statistics and examples of the use of women as police officers in several European countries during the late XX – early XXI centuries. The author traces the tendency to increase the number of female police officers in law enforcement agencies in Europe. Since the mid 90-ies of the last century, police forces in many European countries have taken effective steps to create equal opportunities for men and women in police in order to prevent existed in the XX century gender discrimination in the selection of candidates for the police. There have been positive traits of women affecting the image of the police and its credibility in the eyes of citizens of Europe. So today in almost all countries in Europe one of the objectives of heads of the police personnel offices is effective employment of the required number of women for different police functions.

Keywords: police reform, law enforcement style, Europe, functions of police, women police officers.

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ANCIENT TRADITIONAL BREAD-AND-CEREALS DRINKS OF BALKARIANS AND KARACHAIS

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The article considers the technology of producing of old traditional low-alcohol beverages bouza and syra, and old nonalcoholic grain beverages begene and gumul. On the basis of the field material the article describes the components traditionally used in the Balkar cuisine for producing these drinks, principles of serving them up at everyday meal and during traditional ceremonies and festivities.

Keywords: traditional grain beverages of the Karachay-Balkars, ritual beverage, bouza, syra (beer), gumul, begene, old traditional technologies of producing beverages.

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DUUMVIRATE IN RUSSIA IN THE LAST QUARTER OF THE XII CENTURY, THE COALITION GOVERNMENT OF PRINCES AS THE TRADITION OF POLITICAL LIFE IN KIEVAN RUS

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The article dedicated to the duumvirate in the political life of Kievam Rus. The regime of the duumvirate signifies the division of the prince's power in Kiev between two princes. The duumvirates are

formed in the complicated situation of the prince's wars. They gave opportunity to get the cessation of the prince's wars, to establish the peace in the country, and to unite the forces for the war against the common enemy. One of the duumvirates was the joint government of the princes Rurik Rostislavich and Svjatoslav Vsevolodovich at the end of the XII century. That duumvirate helped the regulating of the contradictions between Rostislaviches and Olgoviches, for the establishment of peace and their union for the war against the Polovtsians.

Keywords: *duumvirate, the prince's wars, Rostislaviches, Olgoviches, the war again the Polovtsians.*

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